

FILED: December 27, 2023

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 23-6224  
(5:22-hc-02006-FL)

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Petitioner - Appellee

v.

TODD MICHAEL GIFFEN

Respondent - Appellant

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M A N D A T E

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The judgment of this court, entered October 31, 2023, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule 41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Nwamaka Anowi, Clerk